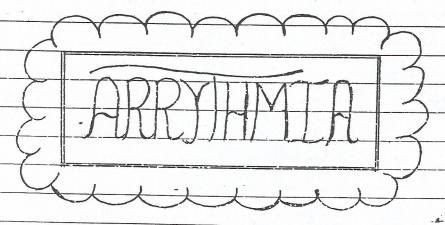
مه خلیای معلیا ورکز جامه آوی آوی عاشام لوفهمت النجف الاول مم المحاضرة مه النجف الثانی هیبتی سهل ولدین وبسیم



إمسى معليا ينا خطوة خطوة سه اوى تقع منى مه اوى

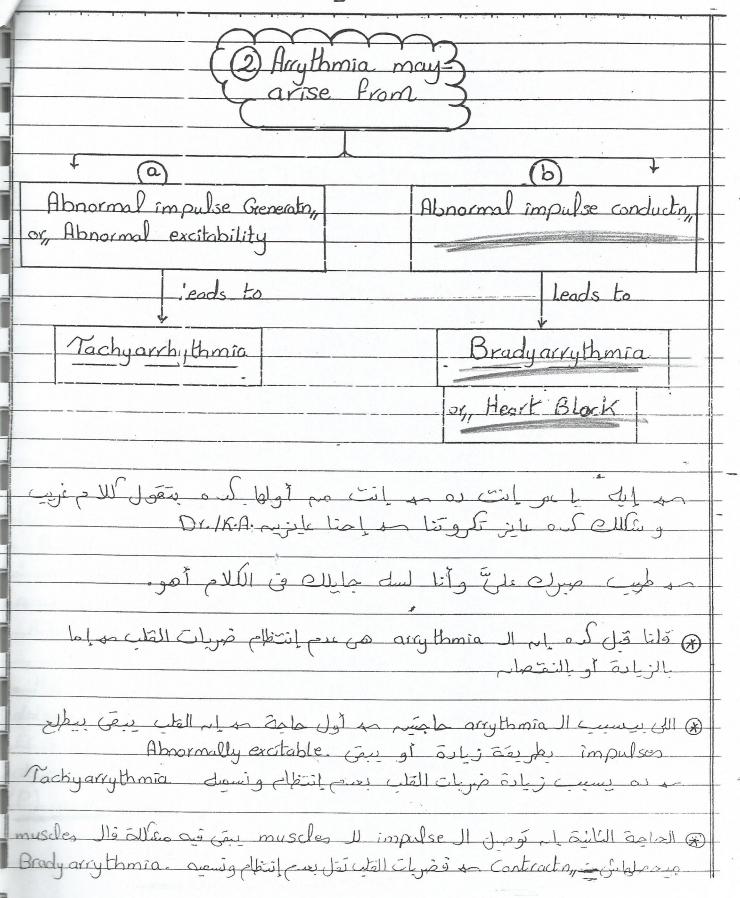
1) Definition :

arry Thomas

heart beats Tt's abnormal rate or, rhythm of

تربيعة وأت القلب المسمة عن منظمة من الما والما والمعالمة الما والمعالمة المسمة الما والمعالمة المسمة الما والمعالمة المسمة الما والمعالمة المسمة الما والمعالمة الما والمعا

مه بس اللي إمنا هزكز عليك هو الزيامة في عبد هزيات القلب

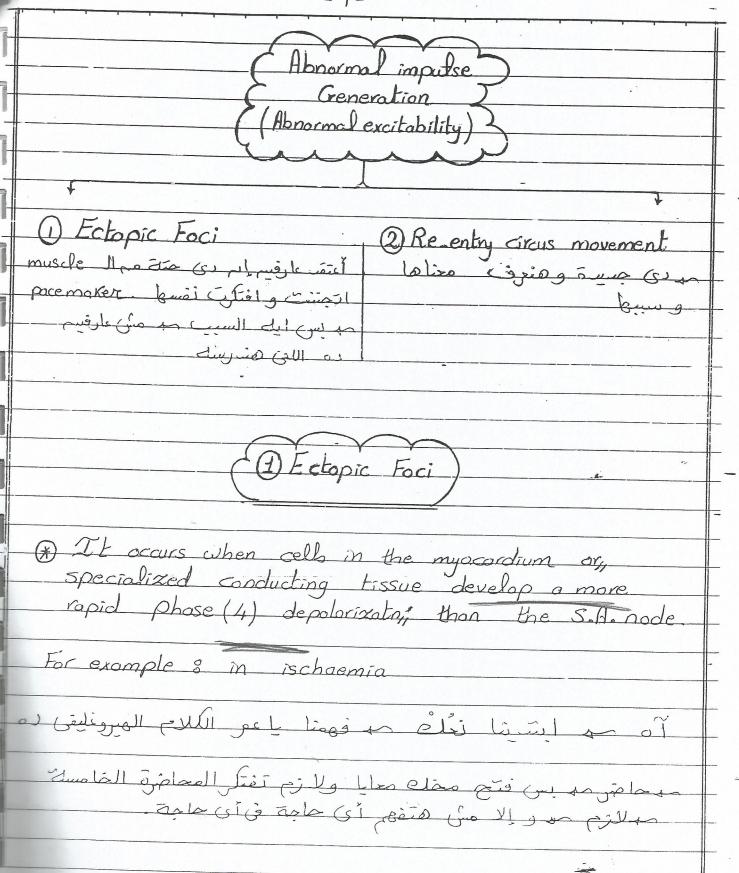


Sumis	Ibali ali
Brady arrythmia Il me Girbell de al miel die VI	مد ابت دما دما
Machy arry thmia I me lost and lost of	Si alche
(Brody arrythmia)	
(Drady orrythmia 2)	
ا من المعافرة المعافر	11 .16
عنقولك دلوقتى حالا حم كنا قلناه قبل كده في المحافيرة المرة عنها لله المحافرة الفامسة عنها لله الله الما تكلمنا	الآدل لك
Solis Heart block	ال ال
	11
Brady arry thmia results from Abnormal is Condu	mpulse
Condu	ictn,
There are 3 reasons for Ahmorrow Vina los	
There are 3 reasons for Abnormal impulse	Conductin, &
	.#-
O.S.A. node Q.A.V. Block	3 Bundle
DIOCK	Branch
reaches the 1st degree 2nd degree 3nd degree	Block
A. V. node degree 2 degree 3 degree	(Rightor, left)
Prolonged Missing the Complete A.V.	-
+ His is A.V. Conductor Block	
detected in Conductor, of Some	
ECG by impulses in regular or, irregular	
absence of in ECG will monner	
(P) wave we'll have have some	
prolonged missing QRS PRinterral waves	
IM interval. waves	

مد المغروض إن مفرتك فاهم اللام ده مد لأنك المفروض تكريم مذاكر العمامرة الفامسالة كريس عبداً قبل ما نبد آ الممامرة دى واللام ده قبل كده قبل كده مدال ما نبد آ الممامرة والله على المامرة على واللام ده قبل كده مدين آنا هاماول آنير إلى صلى فاكر و هافكل.
D.S.A. node Black:
Joell activaj i'y pace maker II co dli S.A. node II God III co dli S.A. node II God III co A.V. node III co Dias heart rate II clid a S.A. node II
2 A.V. Black:
A.V. node II II " in Gale Miss S.A. node II I I Tolian Gage Ventrides M impulses II was Jpgu. Goo
degree who is rate in the last way in the series of the se
3 Bundle Branch Block : purkinje system. Ji i Block Gui

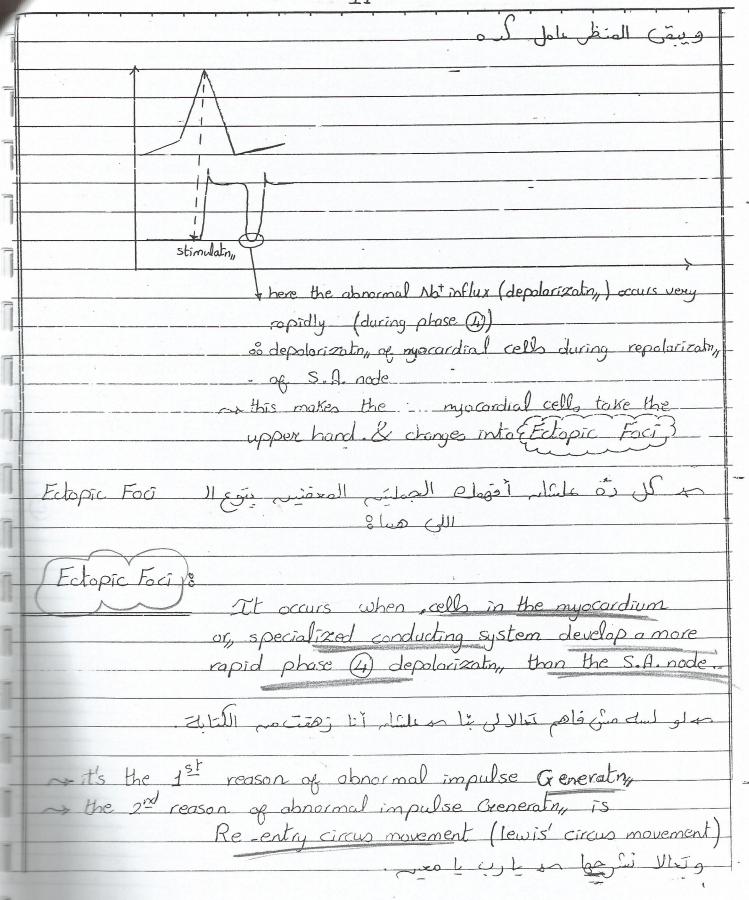
-6-

Physiological 2rd degree A.V. Block bo- 1 asla = al a la Slá de دى مدمخناها مدام المانت المنت ويقت بتم (5) impulses if Impulses II A.V. node 11 علىكام متبقاش معيدة osion Glille (230 impulse/min) por la p T . A.V. node II of Jose alike 2nd degree les ou Engris and a des desidogical fit in a liter of delic oil all or alli cored! to Brody arry thmia Il lipla list of Lachy arrythmia ودى الى هنگمل معاها الحد It results from : - Abnormal excitability ie, Abnormal impulse generato, pyckinje system! gj A.V. node II gj S.A. node II al Gogical Co impulse Il galbe Ull bis impulse Il j'i excitability Il à allow Jost es al jui Jos de se generator, tachyorythmia II-ell of g



(III) co S.A. node II del on con to consider cells II como Onl Depolarizato, Jagui S. A. node Il del pai Jas c gul Depolarizato, alpana actor, potential of S.A. node Lin graph II blo Sal on ella la Dia the original membrane potential (rest pot.) - £-60mV as the threshold potential is threshold I no Tra Tra cu à vest memb. pet Depolarizato, JI elij actor, potential of myocardial cells ets graph Il Jon Sie Visig

Ī	gou have to notice that ?
	1) Depalarizating of S.A. node is reached first so it's the pacemasex not the myocardial cells
	2) Depolorization of S.A. node occurs during myocardial rest
	& Repolarization of S.A. node occurs during myocardial depolarization, contraction, eller la distance of stimulation, eller 1:1 Gas stimulation, Glas 1:1 resti qui cit la distance qui contraction adoit l'alternative aviola adoit l'annotation adoit l'annotati
	This is the normal pathury of heart beats
	Join Myccardial cell - Il alide Joseph Mil del cub so
	S.A. node II no Gui depolarization, Islami gil
1	Selil Jesu og ch
	phase (1) ~ normally repolarization occurs if Natiofly occurs abnormally abnormal rapid depalarization, will develop
1	repolarizato, Jany, Muk phase (1) is Jani Najkt pump of Gentle of very rapid depol. Joy on Nat influx Jany abnormally who will fill of S. A. node Il Stimulaton, Jan Ill on of S. A. node Il will



The entery Circus

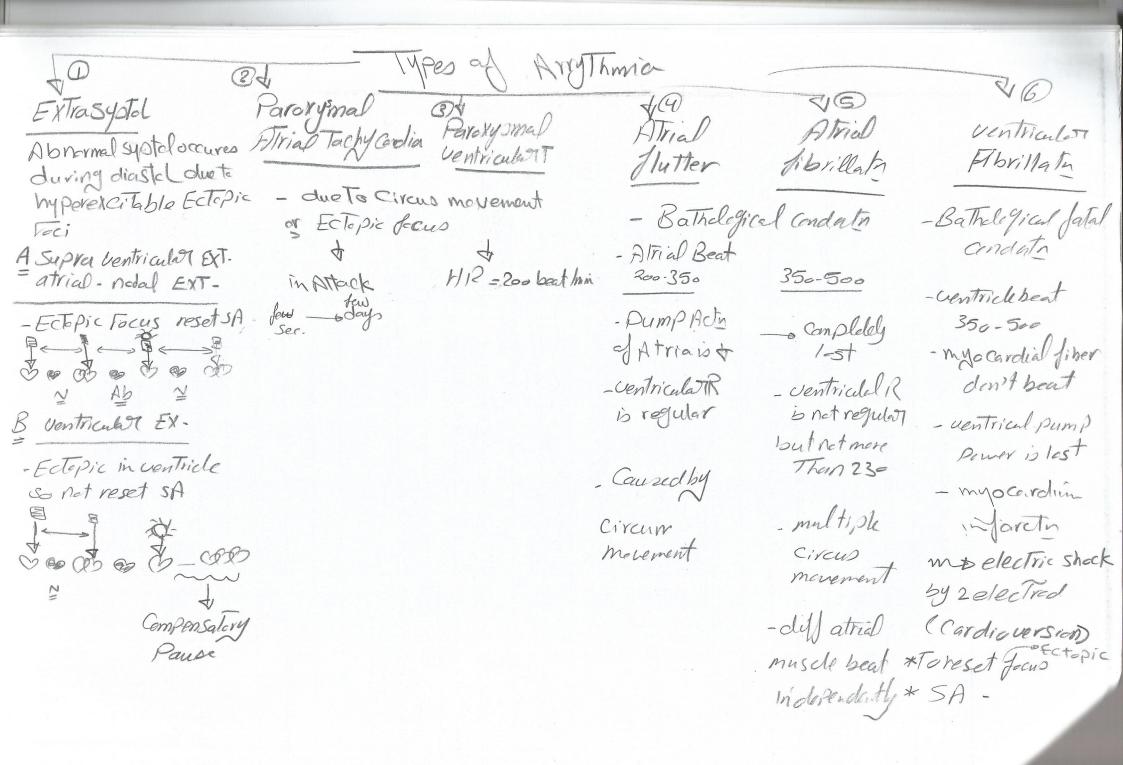
1	-12-
-	
-	Re-entry circus Movement
\parallel	
	It occurs when the impulse arrives at a pait of the
	myocardium that's refractory (resistant) to the stimulating
	because of abnormal slowing down of repolarization,
	عام ما ما حققا ها م
	م اتقل عليا بنا و أنا ها سرحال الله به بالتفصيل
-	
	you have to know that ? (Normally)
	(2) When the incles ore circular muscles
	2) when the impulse reaches circular muscle it's splitted into 2 branches to stimulate both of muscles.
(3) then the 2 branches meet each other again where they
	cancel each other
	بالمرا الكا الكي المرا الكي الكي الكي الكي الكي الكي الكي الك
	مربعي معالم من الكاميم دول
	impulse
	splitting of impulse.
	circular cardiac muscle
	here the 2 branches meet each
	other again to cancel each other.

all the state of t

	- 13 -
	(Loca Illy usay)
2	Branches II no Branch is Block chie The of the Illest is
_	alle Go en Complete block of an
	incomplete block of in
1	-
#	Sie die
1	
#	
	this oranch is blocked.
	Complete block
	this branch
	recirculates & creates
1	another -
1	contractny.
7#-	stimulato, sinav Branch lis dissall 60 000
\$	itimulatin, alpan Go Glell Branch 119 ant del cale Ull Branch 11 +
1	Toz en co Go en Git stimulaton dors
-	
1	Jose Joseph Stimulus II on incomplete block Joseph and and inc
	Contraction as IT
	Nachyarrythmia II dazu WI 00 900
-	3, 0 2, 3 9 9
	Sou încomplete Block II don los all del en cup en

-	
(In	
	(Cause of momplete Block)
	Comme of meanifice sizes
ı	
7	- di sanco do hillo di di
	at occurs due to delay in repolarization of this part
7	or, due to extended (prolonged) absolute refractory period
1	where it can't receive any new impulse
1	EBUT a while it becomes repolarized where
	the other branch reaches it stimulating it.
1	
	Sou calable del so
7	والقِران م
1	
1	this portenous is in
	- absolute refroctory period so
1	it can't accept a new impulse
1	when this branch reaches
	this region in the region has
1	passed the obsolute refractory period
1	So it can accept this impulse
1	So it with surprise
1	impulse ci die ini élus and la R.P. Il é civil cu ainsi Gre en
	(5) abid rate at Branch I no Impulse I can to dide all on
	Sand less II I == : A P P II (= 11) =
-	impulse Il daini juis A.R.P. II (cupia) Conce
0	muscle Il another stimulato, dosig cation (s) impulse Il ellis
I	muscle I stimulato, clos à a la impulse (sie l'il a Igan
-	Lewis' circus movement, response Machyarrythmia II dozu Ull of gog in

	- 15 -
N	Estigating Abnormal impulse Generation, Il alust out al viert in
	Lewis circus Ectopic Faci
7	Movement
	مبرته لومی فاهم آی مامه یا میبی تنالا لنا و إمنا بان، رینا نظیلی .
	Nochyarrythmia II elil inger Tall in com a charrythmia II elil inger in com a charrythmia II elil inger in charrythmia
	Types of arrythmia due
	(to abnormal excitability)
	Extrasystole)
Ī	Parasystole (6) Ventricular Fibrillating Parasysmal atrial tachycardia (Atrial Flutter)
	3
	(Paroxysmal ventricular tachycardia) atrial Fibrillata,
1	SA nodell resetting bein atria lie ecopic foci elin de
1	S.A. node Il ectopic f. Il no Giot also impulse Il a Il
I	resetting for in Exercise I a Ventricle II à Ect. Fo à is of all an
	atria Il ventricle Il no Gnot Greto impulse Il Gret & rigil.
	Les lander de la maria della m



	- 16	
	نوع منهم	وتدالا نظل کلمتی کیا یم کل
10	0	
	(D Extrasys)	tole)
-		
1	~ It's an abnormal systole	that occurs during diastale
	due to the presence of a	hyperexcitable edopic faci.
	It indi	udes
	Supraventricular extrasystole?	Ventricular extrasystole
	Tie, atrial or, modal extrasystole 3	
		no resetting of S. A. mode
	S.A. Redopictoci	
	normal interval	normal internal ectopic foci
1	between 2 impulses interval. Interval	between 2 imp.
	man m	m
	diastole systele	
7	1/ sec + 1/4 sec	4 Sec + 1/4 sec + 1/4 sec + 1/4 sec + 1/4 + 1/4
H	74 1 74 300 74 300 74 300 74 300 74	
7		pormal interval appoint normal interval
H	between 2 impulses. interval. interval.	between 2 impulses internet between 2 impulses
		1/4 sec + 1/4 sec but the
H	¿ augego Ectopic Foci Il lia	at this moment whole S.A. sends its interval
	impulse poù lois natria II	normal impulse but is diastole
	S. A. node Il resetting down	the muscle is already 3 this is in contracton, (A.R.P.) called
		so it can't accept this & compensation
ī	مع ذالم علكة بتعلى في العبرية دى فقط	impulse. Lepause
	Jee or Enjoy claim lil Green	
1		
	1 100 2 2 2 2 2 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1	Ventrides II 3

1	- 14	
Î	a liti impulse II de	desi Gro loite impulse 11 ellis
	smoulset talk at 11 18 111	Schange
	impulsecially of the lot the like (by	No Saffa pode resolting ellil
Î	elipido () sec) la cul () sec) us	into impulse Carlo Lit (is in
	impulsed ship (/ sec)	Tea is le impulse in ins
1	reset allilac etien la lit on	
	لذلك إذت عيت مم الأول	elle sito con ceta impulse li sa
	A 500	
-	Teo could	(1/2 sec) in Gits impulse li mails lite
		etate impulse Il Circi caño La Cile
	ril Janoi Veset	etili impulse là contracto, isla is
	G G P CLOPIC FOCI_ II	contractor, alog
1	Culti impulse 119 S. Handell .	صيم ملهاش لزمة
1	blile CD 1 11 -1	(3, sec) la me en ager Collactil en
Ī	vocat	I and I impulse il Tanto 165
#	مد او لسله معنی فاهم مد تعالا نسر مهالا	ا العال (عرب اللي في الآخر - العال في الآخر -
1		(diastale) of 1-
1	(compensatory pouse around (30.00)
		Chlori VIII DE Con dul de
	S.A. nada 11 mil ml	
	S.A. node Il Cily. Ectopic Poci	- ded The elap in til IL
-		
	but a find a lule of sind of the stand	مده آول آوی میم اله هنسال آنا عارف انه کتر مه بسی
	· O. · · · · · · · ·	من من الله الله الله الله الله الله الله الل
		الده بلشر
	Tachyarrythmi	م تعالا نشوف باقى أنواع الم
	J	Cy O' Copy of the

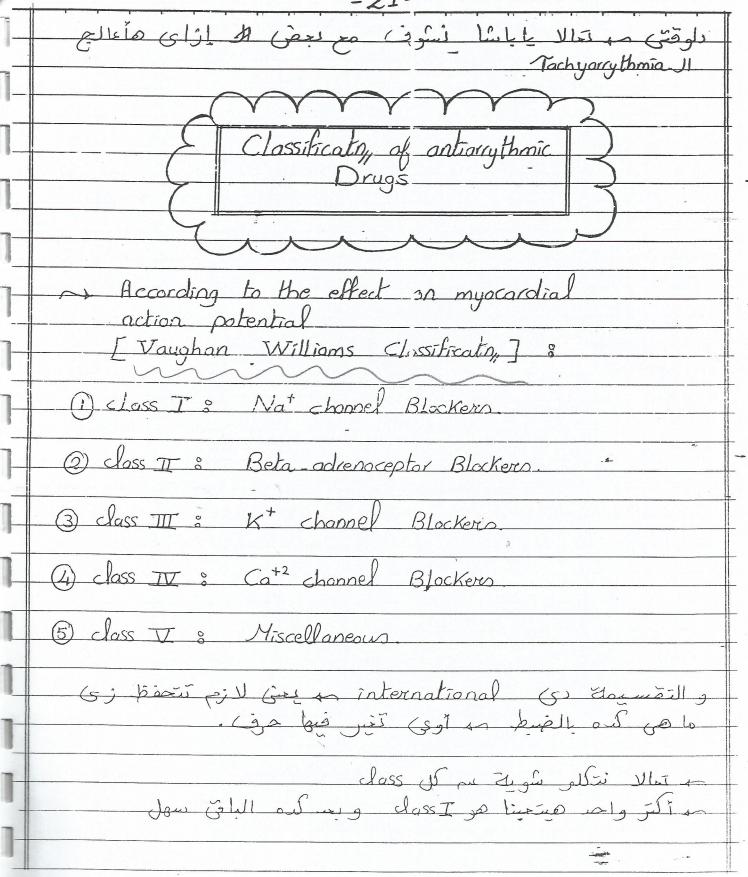
The state of the s

	- 18-
	(2) Paraxysmal atrial tachycardia
	2) Tarangsining actives coompany and
	11: 15:0
=	هنقول کلمت، ورد غطام
	Ol III HILL
	This is tachycardia a occurs in allacks that land
1	From few seconds up to few days.
7	
14	@ It's caused either by presence of ectopic focus
	Tt's coused either by presence of ectopic focus (x, Lewis' circus movement.
	(3) Paraxysmal ventricular tochycardia
7	
П	و مقل کلمت
7	
	HR may reach 200 beats / mine
	W THE THAT TEACH 200 SCALS THAT
	a TH and they be accessed a strong forms
	att's caused either by presence of ectopic focus
	or, Lewi's circus movement.
H	Gize cole or alling thousand or will or
9	rate Il isi le come
11	
-	

	(a) Atrial Flutter?
7-1	ك مايتيها شفل في القلم.
7-1	* This is a pathological condition
	The atria beats at a very + rate (200_350 beats/min) So, the pumping action of atria is markedly reduced That The pull chair palin Good in The Herming atria II sola Jen pumping action of atria II child a dispir
	The ventricular rate is usually regular & not more than 230 heats / min (max. conduction capacity of A.V. node)
	1) It's caused by re-entry (lewis') circus movement
	(5) Atrial Fibrillaton, 3 This is a pathological Conditon,
	The atria beats at extremely 1 rate (350-500 beat/min) The different atrial muscle beat independently ~ So the atria from outside Looks like a "bag of worms" The atrial pumping power is completely Lost
-	Ventricular rate is irregular but still not more than 230. This is caused by multiple lewis' circus movement.

The state of the s

- 20-
ومع آخرنوع مع المعيية السويلة
(6 Ventricular Fibrillatny)
(Constant Cristinally)
J 400 0 -10.
This is a pathological Fatal (case) conditon.
The Eventricles beat at an extremely 1 rate (350-500)
The myocardial Fibres don't beat synchronously So the ventricles lose their pumping power.
So the ventricles lose their numping power.
* It's caused by multiple circus movements in ventrides
(*) It is could by multiple circus movements in ventures
~ i
This cape may occur following a myocardial infarction,
Case
Vente fibrillato, à jour myocardial infacto, no else solol Green
no i alto ex tals an asio ex tas & accoos
We try to stop it using electric shocks through
2 electrodes
A to reset all these abnormal excitable Faci, give
the chance to S.A. node to take the upper hand
in operating the heart.
this is called Cardio version
This is casted Cardio Version
Cili Types II g Reasons II lipla voli en out g
tachyorry thmia II
Reasons 11 = Types Il on Brady arrythmia le Cul dia
علىالم لي رئال على أى منهم مع همقول نفس اللام.



M.	-22-
a T	
	(class T: Nat channel) Nat Influx
7	Blockers } Nat influx
	The state of the s
7	
	Nat channel Blockers as slow down the depalarization,
	process (during phase 0)
9	a 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
1	They bind with open Nat channels which are present
1	more in highly excitable cells (ectopic foci)
1	S.A. Node II no SI Cectopic Poci II Gli SI " Broggo 600
	ect. foci. Il co i co i co so S.A. Node Il cigir co co chi in
	ie, the central corrept in Blocking Nat channel is that of
	use dependent channel Blocker.
	ie, this enables class I to block high frequency excitating of
	myocardium without preventing the heart from heating at
	normal frequencies.
1	
-	وتعالا بنا نشوف الجدول
	العظيم اللي على
-	doss I lipla (i ja dipla) ledg
1	doss I lipla was in soft of
11-	مروطه والمنظمة أوى تذاكر العبول يس لما تقل الصفحة اللي بعده
1	والا متبق بينزار في الموهدة الكي المعددة
-	dio dol de caro suo o

Closs	Examples	Mechanism	MRD	ADP.	ERP	A. V.	contractili	y ECG	clinical	Side effects.
		on Wat on Kt Channels channels								OGIT Nausea disturbance Verming
Ia	Quinidine	Block Block with whermediate durating of	11	Î	- Ajon			OPR Elongation	OSupra- Ventriculor arrythmia	2) Cinchonism Oinidino 3) Atropine PHP - 44R Colorators
	Procainamide	1	44	4				2 QRS Widening	2 Ventriculo arrythmia	3 17 110 9
	Diso-	Block Block aith	 - -	-	**************************************	sural)	111	3 Q T Prolangaton,	spectrum	Cordio- DA-VBlod toxicity. Trasad dopon Arry Thimia
Ib	Ligno-	Block open- with 5hort Duratin, of actin,			* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *		.a.	DNo widening of QRS 3 Small Reducting in QT	OIV for ventricular arrythmia following Myocardial infarction,	OGIT Disturbance 3 CMS Toxicity
[c	Fleain- ide	Block no -	+++		``	Allensity.		DPR prolongaln,, 2) QRS widening	O Life threatening Ventricular arrythmia	Oct T distriburce Dhypotension 3 CNS toxicity.

+-	
	تدالا نقل البيفية في الحبول اللي قات
	(XEMRD) Maximum rate of depolarizator
	it depends on acting of drug on Nat channels only
	or class Ta as blocks Not channels with intermediate duration of the
-	at class I a at blocks No chamber with
-	an class I b as 11 11 11 11 short - 11 at the
6	a class Te a 11 11 11 11 long 11 att
	(APD) - Action Potential durator
6	SERP Effective Refractory Period
	They depend an actor of drug on Kt channels only
	if black Kichaneb at THOP, TEAT
	of some Kt abancoh of the ADP the the of class and
	if No effect on Kt 11 in no effect on ADP, ERPAR class I'm
T	
-	A.V. Conducto, and depends on Balance between Notchannels,
+	K+ channels
\dagger	andass Ia a bock both of H. V conductor.
+	chass I a hock Not open Kt a no effect on A. V cond.
+	a class of the cla
+	an class Ic and block only Nat and H.V. conducting.
-	$\frac{1}{2}$
	MRD, ERP, APD II de Kt channel II Not channels II film i Grandle
-	objection of a start of the color of the col
	* \
-	Lit MI (cools)
2	Nat Kt efflux (repol.)
	(de pol.)
	Absolute refractory period.

Efor example 3? Class To a block both Nat, Kt channels So H A.V. Conductory So on ECG a Prolonged PR interval Mechanism II with it is ill with the duratory. It was a drug II with the child of the control of the c
Eloss To a block both Nat, Kt channels so It A. V. Conducting so on ECG a Prolonged PR interval Mechanism II citizitical cu piaal a golf alight city durating II. city durating III. city
elass To a block both Nat, Kt channels so It A. V. Conductory so on ECG a Prolonged PR interval Mechanism II cuti zilail ou had a mud ala dicil cial Clalal cel cura casas latir duratory It mud drug Il elis chall cel cura is a laborated in the constant of the consta
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قوم الله المراهم المراهم المراهم الله المراهم الله المراهم المراهم الله الله الله المراهم الله الله الله الله الله الله الله ا
So on FCG ~ Prolonged PR interval Mechanism II cuti disciple of plan de prolonged prolonged prolonged prolonged prolonged prolonged prolonged prolonged description of control of the prolonged discourse the prolonged description of the prolonged prolonged prolonged description of the prolonged prolonged prolonged prolonged prolonged description of the prolonged prolo
العنى انت او قاهم كويس مع احفظ بس النمانة بتابت الد المجادات المحادات المحادات المحادات المحادات المحادات المحادة المحادة المحادات المحادوق من المرادة المحادات المحادوق المحادات المحادوق المحادات المحادوق المحادات المح
عم يْس ما تدمقط. وعلسائم ما ترميسك لل ECG كان في الممافرة الذامسة اللي إنت العفروقي إذاك مذاكرها حد آنا هالمعمولات
عم يْس ما مَدِمَقِل. وعلسائم ما ترجعسى لا ECG تاق في المملفق الخامسة اللي إنث العفوفي إنك مذاكرها حد آنا هالمعمولات
الله منازها مه آنا هالمعهولك
ventricular systole
A VENTIALOUS SUSIAL
R
- 1
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
atrial systole ventricular diastole
(P) (T)
ST segment
Renterval Q V ST segment
G.T mterval
Prolongato, of PR interval A.V. Conducto,
@ QRS widening ~ 1 ADP, 1 ERP (1 durate, of ventricular systole)
of all all all all all all all all all al
rif 1 > 50% of original value toxicity.
@ Prolongato, of ST or, QT slow ventricular repolarizato, ADP, tER
~in case of toxicity ~ Torsade de pointes
æ 1 Can atrana

Effect of Nat Channel Blockers on Heart @ A Contractility & Excitability + Conductient of RhyThimicity + automaticity & PRelingation APR espicially - S.A depression - 4 Rate of defdot Jatin - PA-V->4 in Ectopic of Ectopic focus> due to Dumidine Quandine like atroping like ATraping nodal Cells initial \$H-R - depression - PR Elongatin

Torsade de pointes . French 11013
til lang in can eal
مع الكترية قالت إم معناها مع إمه مثال ال عمد بيريق عامل زى
and dole Gre
Pharmacological effects of Nat channel Blockers:
Don Heart direct mocardial depressent
Ellon Heart aepressent
for Quinidine, procainomide
only
a Automaticity & (decrease)
especially established for slowing rate
especially ectopic foci > nodal cells by slowing rate of depolarization, (decreasing slope of depolarization) so prolong PR.
The depotation (accreting super of super of
(B) Rhythmicity & (decrease)
due to S.A. depression
for Equinidine procainamide 3 Entropine like effect minitial
Stimulating (1 HR) ~ followed by depression due to depression of S.A.
© Excitability & (decrease)
~ Prolong PR of all cardiac tissues ~ especially ectopic Poci.

Therapeutical uses of Nat Channel Blackers Atrial Statter Super centricular Ventricula (Alrial dibnilatin any Temie pryThmia used chromically é digitalis and prophylactically To prevent recurrences of Parexysmal Supra v. to chy.

-	2.
	(a) Conductivity 8 (decrease)
+	
1	so by prolengating of PR
1	for Equinidire, proceinamide , Entropine Like effect) + A.V.
\dagger	then A.V. conducting
Ì	@ Contractility: (decrease)
	G Conumanity o (decrease)
	~ ve motropic effect
1	
	N.B.]
-	1) Quinidine has some Dblocking effect
	So it causes depression of vascular smooth muscle tone
	Il, Vasadilatato,
	A Beside its depressing acting on heart
	Son it may cause thy potension at high dose.
	* Therapeutic uses of Natchannel Blackers ?
	0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
1	(1) Supraventricular arrythmia 33
	At's primarily used chronically
-2	x prophylactically to prevent recurrences of paraxysmal
	Supraventricular tachycardia

Atrial Flutter & Fibrillation, 8
if use use Quinidine we should carry out initial digitalis)
فكر سوية أبوس إيدات
Be cause Quinidine or atropine like actor, (vagolytic actor,) may cause initial 1 in frequency of impulse transmittion across A.V. node
Fibrillaton, g Flutter our "Jot salg Gred Joseph Guinidine aud glas Saag Juli Jan John HR Joseph A Fin HR
digitalis Il à futalisant più l'au en jest di al l'il de Con indine alui al cur en est
(3) Ventricular arrythmia 3)
Side effects of Nat channel Blockers:
9 GIT distrubances à including nausea, vomiting & anorexia
Duiniduie can cause anchonism s
Scinchonism I (is) Ginchona II blosse (II) I in toricity for in the city IS a II a III (is) Tiles Gais Hild Symptoms include a tinnitus, hair loss, vomiting & diarrhae.

* Severe symptoms include & headache, diplopia photophobia perception of color, confusión le psychosis لوحمل الاجات دع منوقف العلاج 3) has we instropic effect (+ contractility) - 00 causes hypotension, particularly disopyramide? 4 Cardio toxicity:

a
b AV block Torsade de paintes arrythmia Sitorialy 11 als G. Fand des CAS Toriaty & as & drowsiness, tremors, confusion, convulsions Except Quinidine - doesn't cause CNS boxicity 6 Antimuscarinic effects: Sici - antimuscaunic duyell you du ancio Cieto Cou into co - wrine retention dy mouth blured vision. (3) Allegic reactions الله ستركتب Side effects من البعل الله يستركتب علشا به يبقى سهل تفتكروها وتبعدوا عارضين بالمنبط كل مادماء

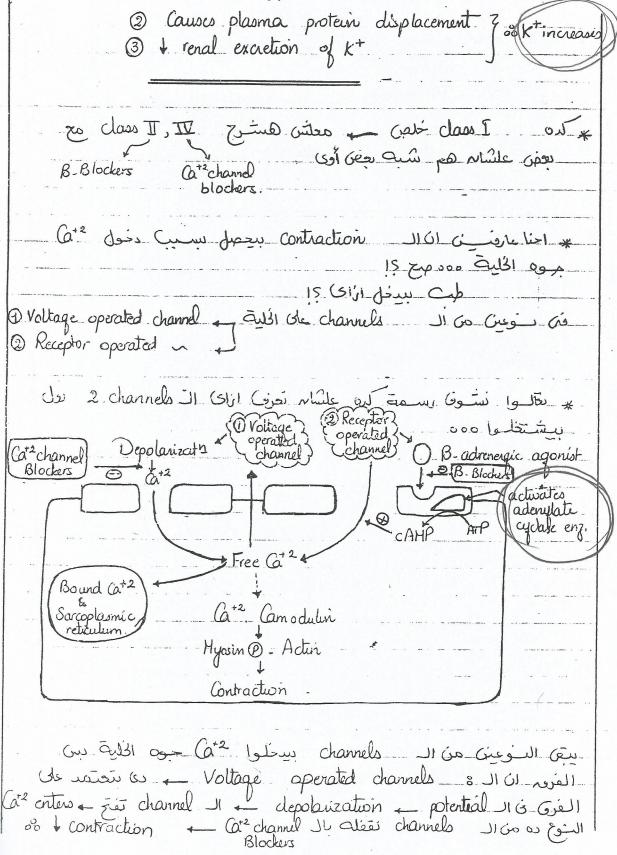
vect 150000

-30-* Time to lass 11 = 700 100 00 8 * Contraindications & 7 1 Heart Block heart rate I the Esta cle and 12 Digitalis induced anythmia بعن في عرالة أي واحد يباعد ما digitalis بعدى القلب أدى و بنقلل any thina des cise - toricity yes choiced with Av conduction II ما الحال العالج ال ما الحالم عنو ما الحاهل ال طاها الحاهل الم الحالم بتاسيح 15 This Quindine 116; and also you be their AV conduct 11 itars Quinidine 11 is = = = shall it can وهو اصلة قلل عنده _ هيموت . 15 ar les digitalis toriaty. Il fel clas is es dique de toriaty . Il fel clas is es digitalis toriaty. الحج للمعلى عدوالا واحد بنى ينفح منهم ٥٥٥٥ عرفيات ؟ إ الماء الساء الله عند AV conduction 11 Her ais Quindine 11 about is the على من عدى استعمل مد يقي منكن استعنام حامة ملهاسك . AV conduction 11 de mât ب اناكده حلتها خلامن. ligno caine م لمبعاً ال

digitalis toxicity liabor is view on our or

15 Quindine II ousein la gul cen *

as it causes : 1 + AV conduction الدكتور قالت سيسين كمان بين انا مش حد فلقعاصم أوى ٥٥ هاكسوم واسألاعليم وبعيل الشرحهم ليلم عليًام مبقاش بفتى.



B. agonist 11cle ususi (s) Receptor operated channels 11cs &
receptor 113 Lus
actuales adenylate cyclose enz converts ATP_ CAMP
opens channels care enters converts ATP_ CAMP
opens channels Cate enters.
8 + 6 = entry - B. Blockers It aléei citos as coults
L, 00 + contraction.
* بلا نشوف بق كل هممل منهم لومده :
Class II &
Jung
(Q RI-doss
(B. Blockers)
* Hechanism of Action & At Blocks B. receptors on heart (B1)
0. 10100120 10-10
+ cAMP so + Ca+2 inside the cell - + contract
abroxmal organizers.
suppress abnormal pacemakers.
· Certain (B. Blockers) block also (Va+ channels) egs Propranolol.
· Certain (B. Blockers) block also Va Charners, eg. 170 minutes
* Pharmacological effects: (2 pglosia pomisi pos, lie pghis)
* rai race Blochers 1
العقولوهم هاك ودو العقاء
1 Effects on heart 3.
1 SA node automaticus
2 + AV node conduction velocity (Prolonged PR interval 3 with w)
(Polonged PR interval 31 white w)

3 + myocardial Contractility
2 Effects on ECG: Prolonged PR interval (due & + AV conduction)
3 Therapeutic uses:
4) Contravidication (as thma)
* Examples on B. Blockers: [II Esmolol:] a very short acting B. Blocker — for IV administration used almost exclusively in acute suscial arrythmia (surgical arrhythmia = arrythmia caused due & general anaesthetics)
[2] Propranolol, Hetoprolol & Vimold &
nave had myocardial Infarction (Post HI analythmia)
years or more after the infanct.

Class III:3
(K+ channel Blockers)
repolarization Ji is alguma is 15 Kt channels Ji or in Sis * 15 or graph Ji a Sis - Kt efflux frazio ville
repolarization due to kt efflux (c) K+channels 11 dies lot Color repolarization due to kt efflux
* Pharmacological effects:
TI Effects on heart & Towling Repolarization Lowling
Prolong action Potential duration e.co duro 860 hal ich lleix llilib 80 IL app via via APD - Leix llb ente alleix lario duration APD - Lario duro dasaf - Lario dasaf - Lario duro dasaf - Lario dasaf - La
Prolongs Effectué Refractory Period (ERP)
in between impulses - , cardiac muscles will not respond to any impulses - , then impulses will only be generated throughout heart after this period - , or Polonging this period can to chance of arrhythmia.

B Also have B- Blocking effect
2 Effect on ECG:
الله الله الله الله الله الله الله الله
IAPD & TERP delay of repolarization form a bound of second of second of repolarization form and the second of second
Prolong QT interval.
Prolong QT interval.
* Therapeutic uses:
Ventricular tachy cardia & Ribrillation.
* Examples:
Amiodarione & Soltabol)
broad spectrum os Ktchannels, & 11 cm de en os Na, kt, Cat a W feer aix B-Blocker.
* Amiodarone _ is effective in most cases of arrhythmia & may be considered the most efficaceous antiarrhythmic drug. Why?
Decause it has a broad spectrum, it blocks &
سقفل لله مفیش مفر بون مه لکن ده برده له عبوبه ممکن بحمل بلنانه الما نقفل کله کده ۵۰۰

* Because of its toxicity _ Amiodarone must be used only in arrhythmia that is resistant to other drugs.
only in arrhythmia that is resistant to other dugs.
العنى معنديي على الله الله الله الله الله الله الله ال
* signs of torialy:
Thyroid Chysfunction (hyperthyrodism)
· microcrystalline deposits in the Comean &
Stin Ol Di J
Fulmonary fibrosis -, lelau abino visco
* signs of toricity: Thyroid clysfunction (hyperthyrodism) microcrystalline deposits in the comean & stin Pulmonary Pibrosis - Jelsey Elsey Elsey Elsey Elsey Amiodorone Marely courses men asshulthmia.
* Aniodorone rarely causes new arrhythmia
حلمينا كن كالك معمل ٥٥٥ يلا اللي بعده رسيحة ٥٥٥
Class IV &
- Auron
{O+2 Channel Blockers}
3 classes GI des Cat channel Blocker I lia us out des lis 00 listes
وقلنا كل معمل منهم بيستغل عادات وه وبالناك هستخدمه لعلاج
الى ٥٥٥ افتكرتوا ١٤ ــــ هش مهم ٥٥٥ تعالموا نفتكرهم مع يعن ٥٥٥
Dhydre pyridine
1) Nifidepine & Nicardipine act on Ca ⁺² channels in blood vessels
Louis Cures
80 Used for Hypertension

2 Diliaren _ acts on coronaries_
00 Used for Angina
3 Verapamil - acts on Heart directly
oo Used Por Arrhythmia
يبع) هـ و ده اللك هنتظم علي النعل به .
* Pharmacological effects:
امنا متفقین ۵۰۰۰ انتم اللی هتقولوهم فال نک ال معامل اساسال تسویه ۵۰۰ فکر ستویه ۵۰۰ هتمیوم من غیر مانتهی قدام ۵۰ والا هعامل اساسال تسویه ۵۰۰ الله الله علی من غیر مانتهی قدام ۵۰۰ والا هعامل اساسال تسویه ۱۳۵۰ می الله ۱۳۵۰ می من غیر مانتهی قدام ۵۰۰ می منافعه من غیر مانتهی قدام ۵۰۰ می منافعه الله ۱۳۵۰ می منافعه من غیر مانتهی قدام منافعه منفعه منافعه منافع منافعه منافعه منافعه منافعه منافعه منافعه منافعه منافعه منافع
1 cred on new o
L3 my o cardid contractily
2 Effect on ECG 8 Prolong Interval 15 Explo Gil
[3] Therapeutic uses 3 -> ??

* Examples:

قلناه م م م م الا م م برات و ه ه م

(Verapamil)

- * Verapanil was the dug of choice in treating atrioventricular modal reentry (also known as modal tachycardia) until adenosine was discovered piece of the course of the
- * Because of its effects on AV node (+ AV conduction).

 88 It shouldn't be used in patients with model dustanction.
- * If causes & my ocardial contractility
 So Contraindicated in patients with OHF (Congestive heart Failure)
- - Bye Bye + Osí organ Clata cias Hair with the bye Bye bye

(Class V.5)
(Hiscellaneous antiarrhythmic drugs)

(1) Adenosine 3

but when it's given in high doses as in I' bolus — the drug I conduction in the AV node (probably by I Ca+2 current)

of It is extremely effective in I AV modal arrhythmia it has very low Toxicity.

so It became the dung of choice for this arrhythmia.

dug of choice عن معرف و المعرف المعر

Digitalis & Digitalis

* Digitalis has cardiac parasympathoministic action — oc It is sometimes useful in the ttt of rapid atrial or AV modal arrhythmia.

. parasympathomimetro oue ais Chil tetu properties Il fleu tie

* In Case of atrial flutter or fibrillation _ digitalis + AV conduction _ or protect the ventricles from excessive high rates

These applications of digitalis became less common—, due to development of Ca+2 channel blockers & adenosine as artiarrhythmic drugs

· Care channel blockers livo vivi adenosine le -

8/12 - 5:30 am.

000 Cupli copsis +

+ كنه فامِل معلمت رة كمان لدا ابتهال ويني خلمِنا الـ Amand

4 كن تُفيني اخا عملنا الك علينا مع فانهل الكم تداكروا بعي م ورنبا معانا كلنا

+ لو عنين اى حامة فى اى قامن او فى اى ادلاء هه ه تعالوا قولولنا عام

At last 000 PLz Pray 4 us a lot.)

we really need it

God bless u all

Urs: Dr/ P.S. Dr/ K.A.